Not for Retail distribution: this document is intended exclusively for Professional, Institutional, Qualified or Wholesale Investors / Clients, as defined by applicable local laws and regulation. Circulation must be restricted accordingly

Digital Economy strategy Strong US GDP data and an additional 25 bps interest rate cut by the Fed has set up something of a goldilocks scenario for investors

- Market fuelled by newsflow & reporting around the accelerating and broadening adoption of AI
- Mixed performance in both consumer and business digital markets
- We took profits in some strong 2025 performers in the month

Matt Ward, Pauline Llandric co-Portfolio Manager, Digital Economy Strategy

What's happening?

Global equity markets continued to move higher in October, with the MSCI All Country World Total Return Index rising by 2.2% in the month and approaching a 35% gain from the early April lows. Even the continued shutdown of the US government failed to temper broad market optimism, which has continued to be fuelled by continued positive newsflow and reporting around the accelerating and broadening adoption of Artificial Intelligence.

Portfolio positioning and performance

The Digital Economy Fund underperformed in the month, with a mixed performance from companies in both consumer and business digital markets. On the positive side, ecommerce platform Shopify was very strong in October. The company announced early commercial integrations whereby Shopify's checkout functions can be embedded in Agentic AI platforms like ChatGPT. Whilst early days for such functionality, it highlights the rapid innovation capabilities of the Shopify platform and its positioning as a potential winner of Agentic Commerce. Elsewhere Google parent Alphabet performed well following stronger than expected results. With Department of Justice (DoJ) investigations into anti-competitive practices largely in the rearview mirror and increasing evidence that Google is navigating the transition from traditional to AI search without disrupting its monetisation model, two historic fears have continued to erode. Further its full AI stack from silicon to leading large language models, accelerating growth at Google Cloud Platform (it's hyperscale cloud business) and consumer traction for its Gemini app which now has 650m monthly active users. Amazon shares also ended the month strongly, having lagged somewhat earlier in the year, when it reported strong than expected growth in its cloud computing unit AWS and announced a deal to host OpenAI workloads on its infrastructure. Other notable positive performance came from merchant acquiring payments platform Adyen, cloud data platform Snowflake and edge network and security platform Cloudflare.

1

¹ Source: Bloomberg as of 31/10/2025 in USD.



Less positively, we saw weak performance from cybersecurity vendor Varonis following disappointing results. The company secures sensitive corporate and client data for enterprises which is becoming increasingly important and difficult to do as companies look to harness the power of their data to benefit from artificial intelligence, e.g. through Agentic AI. The compelling vision of the future for Varonis is only fully possible in the cloud-based SaaS version of its solutions and it is rapidly transitioning its existing customer base to the cloud platform. This mode transition moving from on-premise software to SaaS is something we've seen before and can occasionally hit customer friction points and this is what unexpectedly happened to Varonis this quarter. We believe that these issues are resolvable and that the future outlook for Varonis looks strong and, as a result, chose to increase our position. Elsewhere, we saw weakness in Applovin, a stock which had performed strongly since purchase earlier in the year, but suffered in the month from a report that the SEC was looking into the results of a short seller report earlier in the year. Whilst no new substantive allegations were made, the stock pulled back sharply on the day before somewhat recovering. Separate from this news we took the decision to trim our exposure due to increasing valuation headwinds following its strong longer term performance. Further profit taking was seen at digital media leaders Spotify and Netflix, platforms we continue to believe are well positioned to leverage AI to improve customer experience and to build powerful advertising platforms going forwards.

Trading activity in October was more limited than recent months. We took profits in some strong 2025 performers including cybersecurity vendor Crowdstrike, ad-tech platform Applovin and Meta, where we are waiting to see greater progress on integrating AI into their consumer facing products. We also took the opportunity to increase our holding in data security software vendor Varonis following the very sharp fall in the shares referenced above.

Outlook

As we write we sit in the middle of a broadly positive calendar Q3 earnings season with corporate commentary generally pointing to a strong end to the year. Strong US GDP data and an additional 25bps interest rate cut by the Fed in October despite somewhat sticky inflation has set up something of a goldilocks scenario for investors. Given the strong market returns of the last 6 months, however, we acknowledge that there is a risk of increasing volatility in the short term.

The Digital Economy will benefit from the greater decision making clarity that trade and tariff resolution will bring but, ultimately, even in a world of higher international trade frictions, we see the resilience of the structural growth drivers in the digital economy holding firm. This is particularly true of Artificial Intelligence which is beginning to really show up in the 'doing' rather than simply the model training. Whilst the Digital Economy strategy is less directly invested in the asset heavy parts of the Artificial Intelligence rollout, we are very optimistic that this increase in infrastructure build will flow through to a wide array of digital investment opportunities over the years to come.

Stock/company examples are for explanatory/illustrative purposes only. They should not be viewed as investment advice or a recommendation from AXA IM. These examples do not represent all of the securities purchased, sold or recommended for the client's accounts. No representation is made that these were or will be profitable.

No assurance can be given that the Digital Economy strategy will be successful. Investors can lose some or all of their capital invested. The Digital Economy is subject to risks including Equity; Emerging Markets; Global Investments; Investments in small and/or micro capitalisation universe; Investments in specific sectors or asset classes; ESG.

For professional clients only
October 2025
Monthly Perspectives
AXA IM Equity

Not for Retail distribution: This document is intended exclusively for Professional, Institutional, Qualified or Wholesale Clients / Investors only, as defined by applicable local laws and regulation. Circulation must be restricted accordingly.

Past performance is not a guide to current or future performance, and any performance or return data displayed does not take into account commissions and costs incurred when issuing or redeeming units. The value of investments, and the income from them, can fall as well as rise and investors may not get back the amount originally invested. Exchange-rate fluctuations may also affect the value of their investment. Due to this and the initial charge that is usually made, an investment is not usually suitable as a short term holding.

This document is for informational purposes only and does not constitute investment research or financial analysis relating to transactions in financial instruments as per MIF Directive (2014/65/EU), nor does it constitute on the part of AXA Investment Managers or its affiliated companies an offer to buy or sell any investments, products or services, and should not be considered as solicitation or investment, legal or tax advice, a recommendation for an investment strategy or a personalized recommendation to buy or sell securities. The strategies discussed in this document may not be available in your jurisdiction.

Due to its simplification, this document is partial and opinions, estimates and forecasts herein are subjective and subject to change without notice. There is no guarantee forecasts made will come to pass. Data, figures, declarations, analysis, predictions and other information in this document is provided based on our state of knowledge at the time of creation of this document. Whilst every care is taken, no representation or warranty (including liability towards third parties), express or implied, is made as to the accuracy, reliability or completeness of the information contained herein. Reliance upon information in this material is at the sole discretion of the recipient. This material does not contain sufficient information to support an investment decision.

Please note that the management company reserves the right, at any time, to no longer market the product(s) mentioned in this communication in a European Union country by notification to its authority of supervision in accordance with European passport rules. In the event of dissatisfaction with the products or services, you have the right to make a complaint either with the marketer or directly with the management company (more information on our complaints policy available in English here). You also have the right to take legal or extra-judicial action at any time if you reside in one of the countries of the European Union. The European online dispute resolution platform allows you to enter a complaint form (by clicking here) and informs you, depending on your jurisdiction, about your means of redress (by clicking here).

Issued in the U.K. by AXA Investment Managers UK Limited, which is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority in the UK. Registered in England and Wales, No: 01431068. Registered Office: 22 Bishopsgate, London, EC2N 4BQ. In other jurisdictions, this document is issued by AXA Investment Managers SA's affiliates in those countries.

In Hong Kong, this document is issued by AXA Investment Managers Asia Limited (SFC License No. AAP809), which is authorized and regulated by Securities and Futures Commission. This document is to be used only by persons defined as "professional investor" under Part 1 of Schedule 1 to the Securities and Futures Ordinance (SFO) and other regulations, rules, guidelines or circulars which reference "professional investor" as defined under Part 1 of Schedule 1 to the SFO. This document must not be relied upon by retail investors. Circulation must be restricted accordingly.

In Singapore, this document is issued by AXA Investment Managers Asia (Singapore) Ltd. (Registration No. 199001714W) and is intended for the use of Institutional Investors only as defined in Section 4A of the Securities and Futures Act (Cap. 289) and must not be relied upon by retail investors. Circulation must be restricted accordingly.

This document has been issued by AXA Investment Managers Asia (Singapore) Ltd (ARBN 115203622) ("AXA IM Asia"). AXA IM Asia is exempt from the requirement to hold an Australian Financial Services License and is regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore under Singaporean laws, which differ from Australian laws. AXA IM Asia offers financial services in Australia only to residents who are "wholesale clients" within the meaning of Corporations Act 2001 (Cth).

For Japanese clients: AXA Investment Managers Japan Ltd., whose registered office and principal place of business is at NBF Platinum Tower 14F 1-17-3 Shirokane, Minato-ku, Tokyo 108-0072, Japan, which is registered with the Financial Services Agency of Japan under the number KANTOZAIMUKYOKUCHO (KINSHO) 16, and is a member of Japan Securities Dealers Association, Type II Financial Instrument Firms Association, Investment Trust Association of Japan and Japan Investment Advisors Association to carry out the regulated activity of Financial Instrument Business under the Financial Instrument Exchange Law of Japan. In Japan, none of the funds mentioned in this document are registered under the Financial Instrument Exchange Law of Japan or Act on Investment Trusts and Investment Corporations. This document is purely for the information purpose for use by Qualified Institutional Investors defined by the Financial Instrument Exchange Law of Japan.

In Korea, AXA Investment Managers Asia (Singapore) Ltd is a registered Cross Border Investment Advisor/Discretionary Investment Management Company under the Financial Investment Services and Capital Markets Act (the "Act"). The activities referenced under the Act are 5-2-2 Investment Advisory Business and 6-2-2 Discretionary Investment Management Business, respectively. Its financial services are available in Korea only to Professional Investors within the meaning of Article 10 of Enforcement Decree of the Financial Investment Services and Capital Markets Act.

To the extent that any fund is mentioned in this document, neither the fund nor AXA IM Asia is making any representation with respect to the eligibility of any recipients of this document to acquire the units/shares in the fund under the laws of Korea, including but without limitation the Foreign Exchange Transaction Act and Regulations thereunder. The units/shares have not been registered under the Financial Investment Services and Capital Markets Act of Korea, and none of the units/shares may be offered, sold or delivered, or offered or sold to any person for re-offering or resale, directly or indirectly, in Korea or to any resident of Korea except pursuant to applicable laws and regulations of Korea.

In Taiwan, this document is issued by AXA Investment Managers Asia Limited (SFC License No. AAP809), which is authorized and regulated by Securities and Futures Commission. This document and the information contained herein are intended for the use of professional or institutional investors and should not be relied upon by retail investors. They have been prepared and issued for private informational and educational purposes only at the sole request of the specified recipients, and not intended for general circulation. They are strictly confidential, and must not be reproduced, circulated, distributed, redistributed or otherwise used, in

For professional clients only
October 2025
Monthly Perspectives
AXA IM Equity

whole or in part, in any way without the prior written consent of AXA IM Asia. They are not intended for distribution to any persons or in any jurisdictions for which it is prohibited.

If any fund is highlighted in this communication (the "Fund"), its offering document or prospectus contains important information on selling restrictions and risk factors, you should read them carefully before entering into any transaction. It is your responsibility to be aware of and to observe all applicable laws and regulations of any relevant jurisdiction. AXA IM Asia does not intend to offer any Fund in any country where such offering is prohibited.

The offer, distribution, sale or re-sale of fund units/shares in Taiwan requires approval from and/or registration with Taiwanese regulatory authorities. To the extent that any units/shares of the Funds are not so licensed or registered, such units/shares are made available in Taiwan on a private placement basis only to banks, bills houses, trust enterprises, financial holding companies and other qualified entities or institutions (collectively, "Qualified Institutions") and other entities and individuals meeting specific criteria ("Other Qualified Investors") pursuant to the private placement provisions of the Rules Governing Offshore Funds. No other offer or sale of such units/shares in Taiwan is permitted. Taiwanese purchasers of such units/shares may not sell or otherwise dispose of their holdings except by redemption, transfer to a Qualified Institution or Other Qualified Investor, transfer by operation of law or other means approved by the Taiwan Financial Supervisory Commission.

For Malaysian investors: as the recognition by the Malaysian Securities Commission pursuant to Section 212 of the Malaysian Capital Markets and Services Act 2007 has not been / will not be obtained nor will this document be lodged or registered with the Malaysian Securities Commission, the shares referred to hereunder (if any) are not being and will not be deemed to be issued, made available, offered for subscription or purchase in Malaysia and neither this document nor any other document or other material in connection therewith should be distributed, caused to be distributed or circulated in Malaysia.

For Thailand investors: nothing in this document shall constitute in any manner whatsoever a proposal to make available, offer for subscription or purchase or to issue an invitation to purchase or subscribe for any securities in Thailand or a proposal to implement any of the foregoing in Thailand nor has this document been approved by or registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand ("SEC"). No person receiving a copy of this document may treat the same as constituting an invitation or offer to him in Thailand and such person shall not distribute or make available this document in Thailand. The issuer of this document shall not be liable in any manner whatsoever in the event this document is distributed or made available to any person in Thailand receiving a copy of this document. Since no application for approval has been or will be made to the SEC for the offering of the securities, or for the registration of this document, the securities shall not be offered for subscription or purchased or made available, whether directly or indirectly, in Thailand. It is the sole responsibility of recipients wishing to take any action upon this document to satisfy themselves as to the full observance of the laws of Thailand, to comply with all relevant government and regulatory approvals, and to comply with all applicable laws, including but not limited to exchange control laws.

For Investors in People's Republic of China (PRC): this document does not constitute a public offer of the product, whether by sale or subscription in the PRC. The product is not being offered or sold directly or indirectly in the PRC to or for the benefit of, legal or natural persons of the PRC. Further, no legal or natural persons of the PRC may directly or indirectly purchase any of the product or any beneficial interest herein without obtaining all prior PRC's governmental approvals that are required, whether statutorily or otherwise. Persons who come into possession of this document are required by the issuer and its representatives to observe these restrictions.

For Brunei investors: This document has not been delivered to, licensed or permitted by Autoriti Monetari Brunei Darussalam. Nor has it been registered with the Registrar of Companies. This document is for informational purposes only and does not constitute an invitation or offer to the public. As such, it must not be distributed or redistributed to and may not be relied upon or used by any person in Brunei other than the person to whom it is directly communicated and who belongs to a class of persons as defined under Section 20 of the Brunei Securities Market Order, 2013.

For Filipino investors: The shares or units referred to in this document (if any) have not been registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Securities Regulation Code. Any future offer or sale thereof is subject to registration requirements under the Code unless such offer or sale qualifies as an exempt transaction.

For Vietnam investors: This document does not contemplate an offer to sell the interests in any funds in Vietnam. The document has not been approved by the State Securities Commission of Vietnam or any other competent authorities in Vietnam which takes no responsibility for its contents. No offer to purchase the interests in any funds will be made in Vietnam and this document is intended to be read by the addressee only and must not be passed to, issued to, or shown to the public generally. The value of the interests in any funds, the possibility of gaining profit and the level of risk stipulated in this document is purely for reference purposes only and may change at any time depending on market status. Investment in fund(s) does not carry any assurance that investors will make a profit. Investors should themselves carefully balance the risks and the level of those risks before they make any decision to invest in any funds. It is investors' responsibilities to ensure that they are eligible to make investment in any funds. Investors are responsible for obtaining all applicable approvals and complying with requirements under Vietnamese laws.

MSCI: Neither MSCI nor any other party involved in or related to compiling, computing or creating the MSCI data makes any express or implied warranties or representations with respect to such data (or the results to be obtained by the use thereof), and all such parties hereby expressly disclaim all warranties of originality, accuracy, completeness, merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose with respect to any of such data. Without limiting any of the foregoing, in no event shall MSCI, any of its affiliates or any third party involved in or related to compiling, computing or creating the data have any liability for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or any other damages (including lost profits) even if notified of the possibility of such damages. No further distribution or dissemination of the MSCI data is permitted without MSCI's express written consent.